Independent Australia!

**January 1, 1901**

* On January 1, 1901, the colonies were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* This was the birth of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Australia, a Dominion of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Aborigines in the New Australia**

* In 1901, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made laws against the Aborigines.
  + They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where Aborigines could live and work.
  + The government took some Aboriginal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from their homes. Some of them were raised by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ settlers.
  + The children lost contact with their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Aboriginal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The goal was to end \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture because the British \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Aboriginal people.

**Australia’s On Its Own (Well, sort of)**

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ACT) was created from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in 1911 for the new capital of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Australia willingly participated in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a member of the British Empire.
* Many Australians consider the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Australia and New Zealand Army Corps) in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during World War I to be the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the nation.

**Australia and World War II**

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ campaign was the first time that Australia’s security was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invaded Papua New Guinea, then a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Australia.
* This was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time Australians fought and died repelling an invader on Australian soil \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the support or presence of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Oceania was the sight of the Pacific Campaign fought between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces, using a technique called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The most important battles of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Campaign included:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (June 1942)
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (February - March 1945)
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (March 1945)
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (April - June 1945)

**Australia’s Immigration Policy**

* Prior to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Australia promoted a policy called “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.
* They would not allow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to immigrate to Australia.
* That has since changed.

**Modern Australia**

* In 1986, all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ties with the British Empire were severed with the passing of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Today, Australia is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with Elizabeth II as queen.
* In 1999, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of voters rejected the idea of becoming a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.